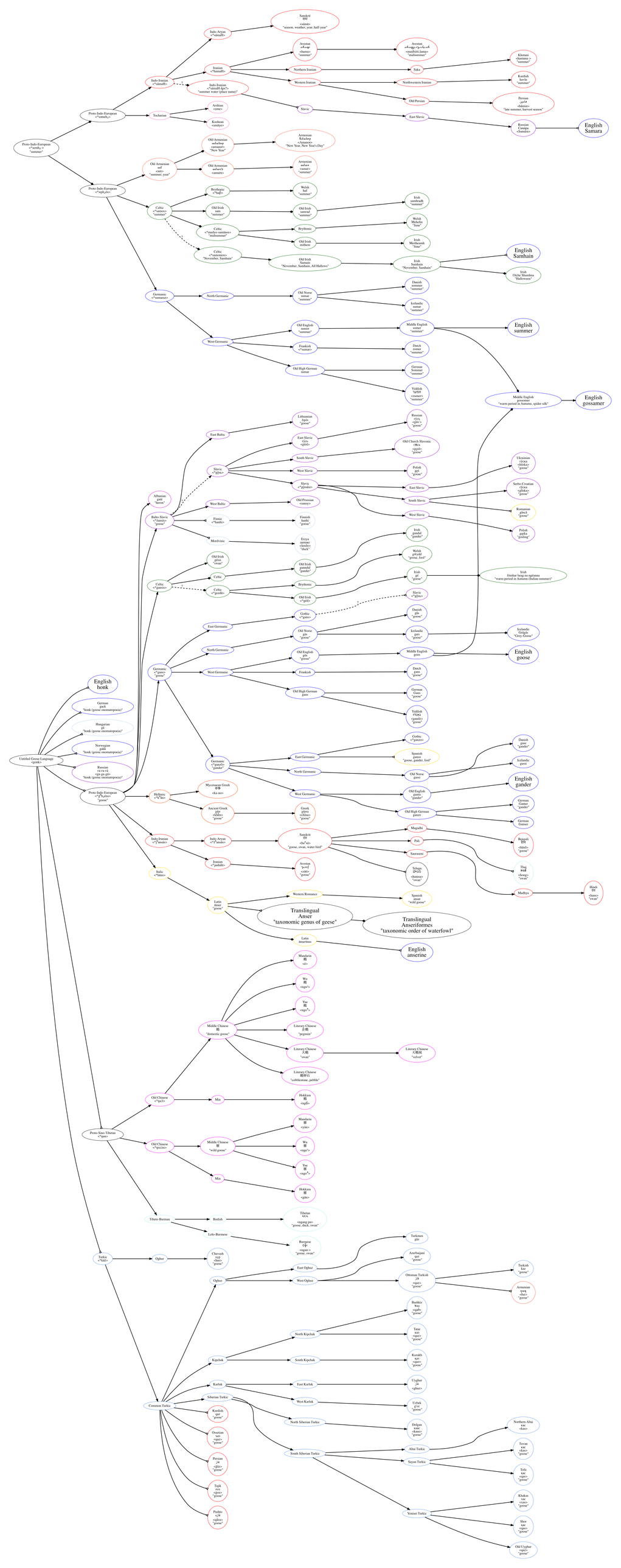
Untitled Goose Language
<gonk>
English
honk
German
gack
"honk (goose onomatopoeia)"
Hungarian
gá
"honk (goose onomatopoeia)"
Norwegian
gakk
"honk (goose onomatopoeia)"
Russian
га-га-га
<ga ga ga>
"honk (goose onomatopoeia)"
Proto-Indo-European
*gʰh₂nós
"goose"
Proto-Indo-European
*sem-
"summer"
Proto-Indo-European
*semh₁-
"summer"
Proto-Indo-European
*sem-
"summer, year"
Proto-Indo-European
*semh₂-ró-
"summer"
Indo-Iranian
*sámaH-
Indo-Aryan
*sámaH-
Sanskrit
संवत्
<sámat>
"season, weather, year, half-year"
Iranian
*hamaH-
Avestan
𐬵𐬀𐬨𐬀
<hama>
"summer"
Avestan
𐬵𐬀𐬨𐬀𐬑𐬀𐬙𐬀
<maiδiiō.šama>
"midsummer"
Northern Iranian
Saka
Khotanese
<ttamaṃa>
"summer"
Western Iranian
Northwestern Iranian
Kurdish
havîn
"summer"
Old Persian
Persian
زمستان
<zemestān>
"late summer, harvest season"
Indo-Iranian
*sámaH-ápa-
"summer water (place name)"
Slavic
East Slavic
Russian
Самара
Samára
English
Samara
Tocharian
Arabian
<smr>
Kesbanese
<samāyr>
Old Armenian
ամառ
<amur>
"summer, year"
Old Armenian
ամառն
<amarn>
"New Year"
Armenian
Նաւասարդ
<Nawasard>
"New Year, New Year's Day"
Old Armenian
ամառ
<amar>
"summer"
Armenian
ամառ
<amar>
"summer"
Celtic
*samos
"summer"
Brythonic
*hāfi-
Welsh
haf
"summer"
Old Irish
sam
"summos"
Old Irish
samraid
"summos"
Irish
samhradh
"summer"
Celtic
*semiyo-samīnos
"midsummer"
Brythonic
Welsh
Mehefin
"June"
Old Irish
mithem
Irish
Meitheamh
"June"
Celtic
*samonios
"November, Samhain"
Old Irish
Samain
"November, Samhain, All Hallows"
Irish
Samhain
"November, Samhain"
English
Samhain
Irish
Oíche Shamhna
"Hallowmas"
Germanic
*sumaraz
North Germanic
Old Norse
sumr
"summer"
Danish
sommer
"summer"
Icelandic
sumar
"summer"
West Germanic
Old English
sumor
"summer"
Middle English
somer
"summer"
English
summer
Frankish
*sumar
Dutch
zomer
"summer"
Old High German
sumar
German
Sommer
"summer"
Yiddish
זומער
<zumer>
"summer"
Middle English
gossomer
"warm period in Autumn, spider silk"
English
gossamer
Proto-Indo-European
*ǵʰh₂nós
"goose"
Hellenic
*kʰāsˀkas
Mycenaean Greek
𐀒𐀍
<ka-na>
Ancient Greek
χήν
<khēn>
"goose"
Greek
χήνα
<chína>
"goose"
Indo-Iranian
*ʰʃ²ansás
Indo-Aryan
*ʰʃ²ansás
Sanskrit
हंस
<haṁsá>
"goose, swan, water bird"
Magadhi
Pali
Sauraseni
Bengali
হাঁস
<hãs>
"goose"
Telugu
హంస
<hamsa>
"swan"
Thai
หงส์
<hongs>
"swan"
Madhya
Hindi
हंस
<hans>
"swan"
Iranian
*ʰʃ²ansáHs
Avestan
𐬵𐬀𐬐𐬎
<vaŋhs>
"goose"
Baltic
*ʰánsis
Latin
ānser
"goose"
Western Romance
Spanish
ganso
"wild goose"
Translingual
Anser
"taxonomic genus of geese"
Translingual
Anseriformes
"taxonomic order of waterfowl"
Latin
ānserīnus
English
anserine
Germanic
*ganaz
"goose"
East Germanic
Gothic
*𐌲𐌰𐌽𐍃
Spanish
ganso
"goose, gander, fool"
North Germanic
Old Norse
gæss
"goose"
Danish
gåse
"goose"
Icelandic
gæs
"goose"
West Germanic
Old English
gandra
"gander"
English
gander
Old High German
ganzo
German
Gänserich
"gander"
German
Gänser
"goose"
Proto-Indo-European
*ǵʰánsˀ
"goose"
Proto-Sino-Tibetan
*s-ŋas
Old Chinese
*ŋɑ[l]
Middle Chinese
鵝
"domestic goose"
Mandarin
鹅
<é>
Wu
鹅
<ngu⁶>
Yue
鹅
<ngo⁴>
Literary Chinese
企鵝
"pegnuin"
Literary Chinese
天鵝
"swan"
Literary Chinese
天鵝絨
"velvet"
Literary Chinese
鵝卵石 /ǐ
"cobblestone, pebble"
Min
Hokkien
鵝
<ngô>
Old Chinese
*ŋɑ[l]-cɯ[ŋ]
Middle Chinese
鵝
"wild goose"
Mandarin
雁
<yàn>
Wu
雁
<ngu⁶>
Yue
雁
<ngo⁴>
Min
Hokkien
雁
<gān>
Tibeto-Burman
Bodish
Tibetan
ག་ཉ
<ga ña>
"goose, duck, swan"
Lolo-Burmese
Burmese
ငန်း
<ngan:>
"goose, swan"
Turkic
*Kāl-
Oghuz
Chuvash
хăл
<hăl>
"goose"
Oghuz
East Oghuz
Turkmen
gaz
West Oghuz
Azerbaijani
qaz
"goose"
Ottoman Turkish
قاز
<qaz>
"goose"
Turkish
kaz
"goose"
Armenian
կարմրակ
<karmrak>
"goose"
Common Turkic
Kipchak
North Kipchak
Bashkir
вағ
<ağaĥ>
"goose"
Tatar
каз
<qaz>
"goose"
South Kipchak
Kazakh
аз
<qaz>
"goose"
Karluk
East Karluk
Uyghur
قاز
<ghaz>
West Karluk
Uzbek
g'oz
"goose"
Siberian Turkic
North Siberian Turkic
Dolgan
кэнг
<kəŋ>
"goose"
South Siberian Turkic
Altai Turkic
Northern Altai
каз
<kaz>
Tuvan
кыс
<kıs>
"goose"
Sayan Turkic
Tofa
кыс
<qıs>
"goose"
Yenisei Turkic
Khakas
кыс
<kıs>
"goose"
Shor
кыс
<qıs>
"goose"
Old Uyghur
<qɨs>
"goose"
Kimberly
qaz
"goose"
Oyartian
<qaz>
"goose"
Persian
غاز
<ghāz>
"goose"
Tajik
ғоз
<ġoz>
"goose"
Pashto
ز/غ
<ghaz>
"goose"
Proto-Balto-Slavic
*ʰánsis-
Albanian
gatë
"heron"
Balto-Slavic
*ʰánsis-
West Baltic
Old Prussian
<sansy>
Baltic
East Baltic
Lithuanian
Jagis
"goose"
Latvian
zoss
"goose"
Finnic
*hanhi-
Finnish
hanhi
"goose"
Mordvinic
Erzya
эрзянь
<lenźe>
"duck"
Slavic
*ʰʒ́ǫs-
Slavic
*ʰʒ́ǫsiskō-
East Slavic
гусь
<gusĭ>
"goose"
Russian
гусь
<gús'>
"goose"
Old Church Slavonic
гѫсь
<gǫsĭ>
"goose"
South Slavic
Slovene
gȗs
"goose"
West Slavic
Polish
gęś
"goose"
Ukrainian
гуска
<huska>
"goose"
Serbo-Croatian
гȕска
<gȕska>
"goose"
Romanian
gâscă
"goose"
Polish
gęska
"gosling"
Celtic
*ganos
Old Irish
géiss
"swan"
Celtic
Old Irish
gandal
"gander"
Irish
gandal
"gander"
Celtic
*gandos
Brythonic
Welsh
gwyddf
"goose, fool"
Old Irish
*gēss
Irish
géis
"geese"
Irish
fómhar long na ngéanna
"warm period in Autumn (Indian summers)"
Slavic
*ʰʒ́ǫs-
Gothic
*𐌲𐌰𐌽𐍃
Danish
gås
"goose"
East Germanic
Old Norse
gás
"goose"
Icelandic
gás
"goose"
Icelandic
Grágás
"Grey Goose"
North Germanic
Old English
gōs
"goose"
Middle English
goos
English
goose
West Germanic
Frankish
Dutch
gans
"goose"
Old High German
gans
German
Gans
"goose"
Yiddish
גאַנס
<gondz>
"goose"