



Proto-Indo-European
weh₁-ti
"to boil, to brew"

Albanian
mbraj
"to knead"

Celtic
Old Irish
breithid
"boils, seethes, cooks"

North Germanic
Old Norse
brugga
"to brew, to brew"

West Germanic
Old English
breowan
"to brew"

Frankish
breuwanz

Old High German
brivan
"to brew"

Danish
brugga
"to brew, to brew"

Icelandic
brugga
"to brew, to scheme"

English
brew

Dutch
brouwen
"to brew"

German
brauen
"to brew"

Romanian
a fierbe
"to boil, to simmer, to scald"

Italian
fervere
"to be fervid, to be feverish"

Spanish
hervir
"to boil"

French
fervent
"fervent"

English
fervent

Latin
fervens
"hot, burning, zealous, impetuous"

Latin
fermentum
"fermentation, yeast, anger"

Latin
fermento
"I ferment, I make rise, I leaven, I cause to swell, I cause to spoil"

Western Romance

French
fermenter
"to ferment"

Italian
fermentare
"to ferment"

Spanish
fermentar
"to ferment"

Romanian
fîrmina
"to knead, to stir, to fuss"

English
ferment

Proto-Indo-European
weh₁-tu-s
"scathe, burn"

Albanian
barb
"mouth burning (animal disease)"

Celtic
Old Irish
breoid
"to burn"

North Germanic
Old Norse
brandr
"burning log, sword"

West Germanic
Old English
brand
"fire, burning, torch, sword"

Frankish
brand
"fire, torch, sword"

Old High German
brant

Danish
brand
"large, destructive fire"

Icelandic
brandur
"burning log, sword"

English
brand

Dutch
brand
"fire"

German
Brand
"fire"

Japanese
ブランド
brandos
"brand"

English
firebrand

French
branler
"to shake, to masturbate"

Vulgar Latin
brandicus
"fire, torch, sword"

French
brandir
"to brandish"

Italian
brandire
"to brandish, to wave"

English
brandish

Germanic
brinnan
"to burn, to be on fire"

East Germanic
Gothic
BRINNAN
brinnan
"to burn"

North Germanic
Old Norse
brinna
"to burn"

West Germanic
Old English
brinnan
"to burn"

Old High German
brinnan
"to burn"

Danish
brænde
"to burn, to roast, to cremate, to sting"

Icelandic
brinna
"to burn"

English
burn

German
brennen
"to burn"

Crimean Gothic
brinna
"spring, fountain, source"

Danish
brønd
"well"

Icelandic
brunnur
"well, spring, source"

Scottish
brin
"brook, rivulet"

Old Norse
brunnr

Old English
burne
"A stream, brook, river, or other running water"

Frankish

Old High German
brunno
"well"

Scottish
burn
"small river"

Dutch
bron
"well"

German
Brunnen
"well"

Armenian
սրբարան
"spring, fountain, source"

Old Armenian
սրբարան
"fountain, spring"

Germanic
brunnō
"well, spring, fountain, brook"

Hellenic
πηγή
"well, spring, source"

Indo-Iranian

Ancient Greek
πηγή
"well"

Indo-Aryan

Sanskrit
स्रति
"restless movement of water"

Proto-Indo-European
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"well, spring, source"

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"fountain, spring"

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Celtic
Brythonic
Welsh
briw
"hot, fervent, avid"

Germanic
bruh₂
"broth"

West Germanic
Old English
brug
"broth"

Frankish
brod

Medieval Latin
brodum
"broth"

French
broet
"broth"

Italian
brodo
"broth"

Middle Chinese
puīH
"boil"

Mandarin
沸
fèi
"to boil"

Middle Chinese
煮沸
chǔfèi
"to boil"

Japanese
煮沸
shūfui
"boiling"

Korean
끓이기
bulgigi
"grilled meat dish"

English
bulgogi
"Korean grilled meat dish"

Proto-Indo-European
weh₁-tu-s
"to boil, to brew"

Celtic
bruis
"fermentation, boiling heat"

Old Irish
brith
"raging, violent or boiling heat"

Armenian
բրիւ
"bright, burning"

Irish
brith
"heat, rash, sun"

Middle Korean
pur
"fire"

Korean
불
bul
"fire, fireplace"

Portuguese
broa
"cornbread, broa"

English
broa

Proto-Indo-European
weh₁-tu-s
"to boil, to brew"

Germanic
brandz
"bread"

East Germanic
Gothic
brandz

North Germanic
Old Norse
bráð
"bread"

Icelandic
bráð
"bread, loaf, livelihood"

English
bread

Old English
brēad

Scottish
brēad
"bread"

Dutch
brood
"bread, baked good, livelihood"

German
Brot
"bread, loaf, livelihood"

Yiddish
ברויט
bruyt
"bread, loaf, livelihood"